LITERATURE REFERENCES

Beach, D.N. (1980), The Shona and Zimbabwe 900-1850; An outline of Shona history, Mambo Press, Gweru, Zimbabwe.
Bourdillon, M.F.C. (1993), Where are the ancestors? Changing culture in Zimbabwe, University of Zimbabwe Publications.


Chimedza, R. (1989), The impact of irrigation development on women farmers in Zimbabwe: The case of Mushandike and tagarika irrigation schemes Department of Agricultural economics and extension, University of Zimbabwe, Working paper.


Driel, F.Th.M. (1994), Poor and Powerful; Female-headed households and unmarried motherhood in Botswana; PhD thesis, Nijmegen Univesity; NICCOS; Nijmegen Studies in development and cultural change.


Evans-Pritchard, E.E. (1937), Witchcraft, oracles and magic among the Azande; Oxford University Press.


Gaidzanwa, R.B. (1985a), Women and their participation in rural production in Zimbabwe, Department of sociology, University of Zimbabwe.


Gelfand, M. (1973a), The genuine shona; survival values of an African culture, Mambo Press.

Gelfand, M. (1973b), The shona women (economics, marriage, divorce, the shona men's image of women), In: Nada 10.

Gelfand, M. (1979), Growing up in Shona society, from birth to marriage, Mambo press.


Keuper, I. and M. Smetsers (1986), Vrouwen en ontwikkelingsproblematiek (Women in development), University of Amsterdam.


Madondo, B.B.S. (1992a), The role of women in male-headed households in the management of smallholder irrigation schemes in Manicaland Province, Zimbabwe, Agritex, Mutare, Project No. 1/92.

Madondo, B.B.S. (1992b), Women and credit in small holder irrigation management, Agritex, Mutare, Project No. 2/92.

Mafuba, C. Harsch anti-witchcraft laws proposed. The Sunday Mail, 7 July 1996.


Manzungu, E. and P. van der Zaag (1996), The practice of smallholder irrigation; case studies from Zimbabwe, University of Zimbabwe Publications, Harare.


Marwick, M.G. (1965), Sorcery in its social setting: A study of Northern Rhodesia Cewa. Manchester: Manchester University Press.


Mitchell, J.C. (1969), Social Networks in urban situations, Manchester, Manchester University press.


Roder, W. (1965), The Sabi Valley Irrigation Projects, Department of Geography, research paper no. 99, University of Chicago Press.


Sithole, N.P. (1995), The impact of Smallholder irrigation on household food security in marginal areas, MSc thesis, Department of Economics, University of Zimbabwe.


Tambiah, S.J. (1989), Bridewealth and dowry revisited; the position of women in Sub-Saharan Africa and North India, Current Anthropology, volume 30, number 4, p413-435.


Vijfhuizen, C. and L. Makora (forthcoming), More than one Paramount chief in one chieftaincy? The gender of maintaining worlds. In: Zambezia/


Vries, P. de (1997), Unruly Clients in the Atlantic Zone of Costa Rica. A study of how bureaucrats try and fail to transform gatekeepers, communists and preachers into ideal beneficiaries. The Centre for Latin American Research and Documentation (CEDLA), Amsterdam.


